

**Enhancing the
Effectiveness of
Information and
Communication
Technology
Applications for
Disaster
Management in
the Caribbean
Region**

**OAS INTER-
AMERICAN
NETWORK FOR
DISASTER
MITIGATION**

Santa Cruz,
Bolivia

**December 3-6,
2006**

ICT IN DISASTER MANAGEMENT; FUELLING THE CDM PROCESS

SUMMARY OF EXPOSURE

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- ❖ **Three times more disasters in 1990's than 1970's**
- ❖ **Hazard impact every 4 ½ years**
- ❖ **Affects 9% of population**
- ❖ **Damage and loss – 14% of GDP**
- ❖ **40 events a year**
- ❖ **US\$ 3 billion losses**

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CDERA MANDATE

- ◆ **To make an immediate coordinated response by means of emergency disaster relief to an affected Participating State;**
- ◆ **To secure, coordinate and channel to interested inter-governmental and non-governmental organisations reliable and comprehensive information on disasters affecting a Participating State;**

CDERA MANDATE CONT'D

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- ◆ To mobilize and coordinate disaster relief from governmental and non-governmental organizations for affected PS
- ◆ To mitigate or eliminate, as far as practicable, the immediate consequences of disasters in Participating States
- ◆ To promote the establishment, enhancement and maintenance of disaster response capabilities among PS.

MAIN ACTIVITIES

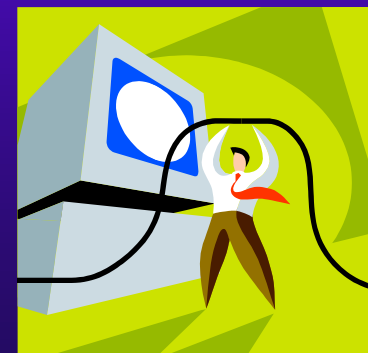
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- ◆ Information centred
- ◆ ICT Driven



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CDERA'S INFORMATION POLICY

- ◆ **Promote acceptance and ownership of Comprehensive Disaster Management.**
- ◆ **Support the institutionalization of disaster management teaching and research**



THE IMPORTANCE OF ICTS IN DISASTER MANAGEMENT

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- ◆ **Providing access to vital information during all phases of the disaster cycle to citizens.**
- ◆ **To catalyze the process of preparedness, response and mitigation.**

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THE IMPORTANCE OF ICTS IN DISASTER MANAGEMENT

- ◆ **Enhance CDERA's visibility as a leader in the promotion of disaster management.**
- ◆ **Enhance the Coordinating Unit's capacity to access, collate, analyze and disseminate information on all aspects of disaster management.**

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- ◆ **Decision support systems for planning and policy making.**
- ◆ **To build a network of disaster management practitioners and people through communication networks.**

INFORMATION SYSTEMS FRAMEWORK FOR DISASTER MANAGEMENT

Disaster Management integrated into Development Planning

Facilitating

elements

Planning & Policy decision for disaster preparedness & mitigation

- 1 Hazard mapping & Vulnerability Assessment
- 2 Database of disaster history for trend & pattern analysis
- 3 Database of disaster management plan.
- 4 Awareness & training materials
- 5 Inventory of legal, administrative and institutional framework

Quick emergency response & recovery

- 1 Human & material response resources database
- 2 Database of Infrastructure, lifelines & critical facilities.
- 3 Database of trained human resources.
- 4 Demographic information
- 5 GIS based information system

Knowledge base for disaster management

Disaster Management Directions

Comprehensive DM Activities

Understanding of People
And Property

Understanding
Hazards

Risk

Vulnerability

Adaptation

Sustainable
Development

Data
Collection

Database
Development

Modeling &
Analysis

Information
Networking

Visualization

ENABLING TECHNOLOGIES

ICT Tools

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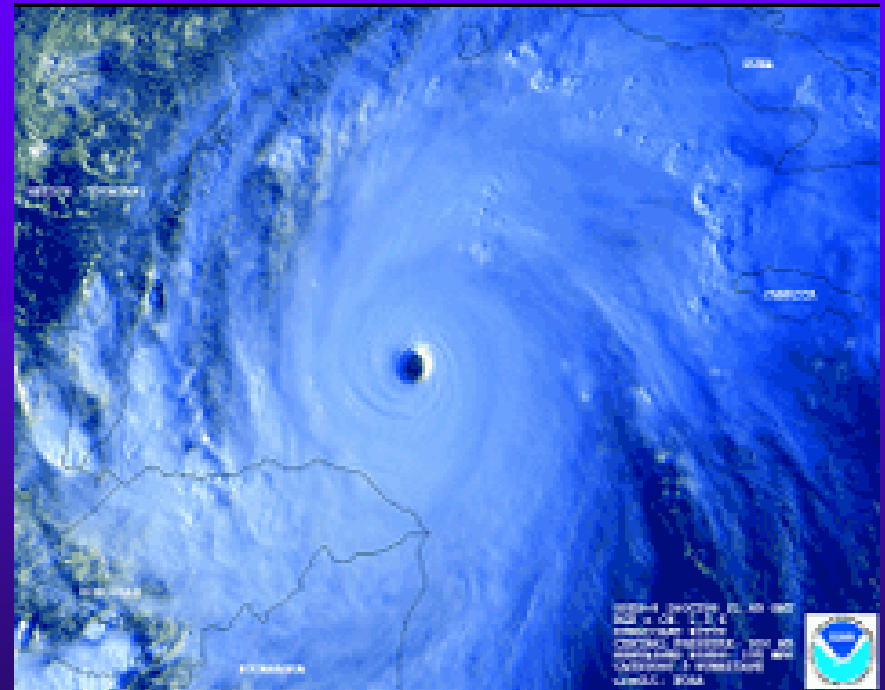
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- Monitoring Systems

- Satellite imagery

Mitch 1998



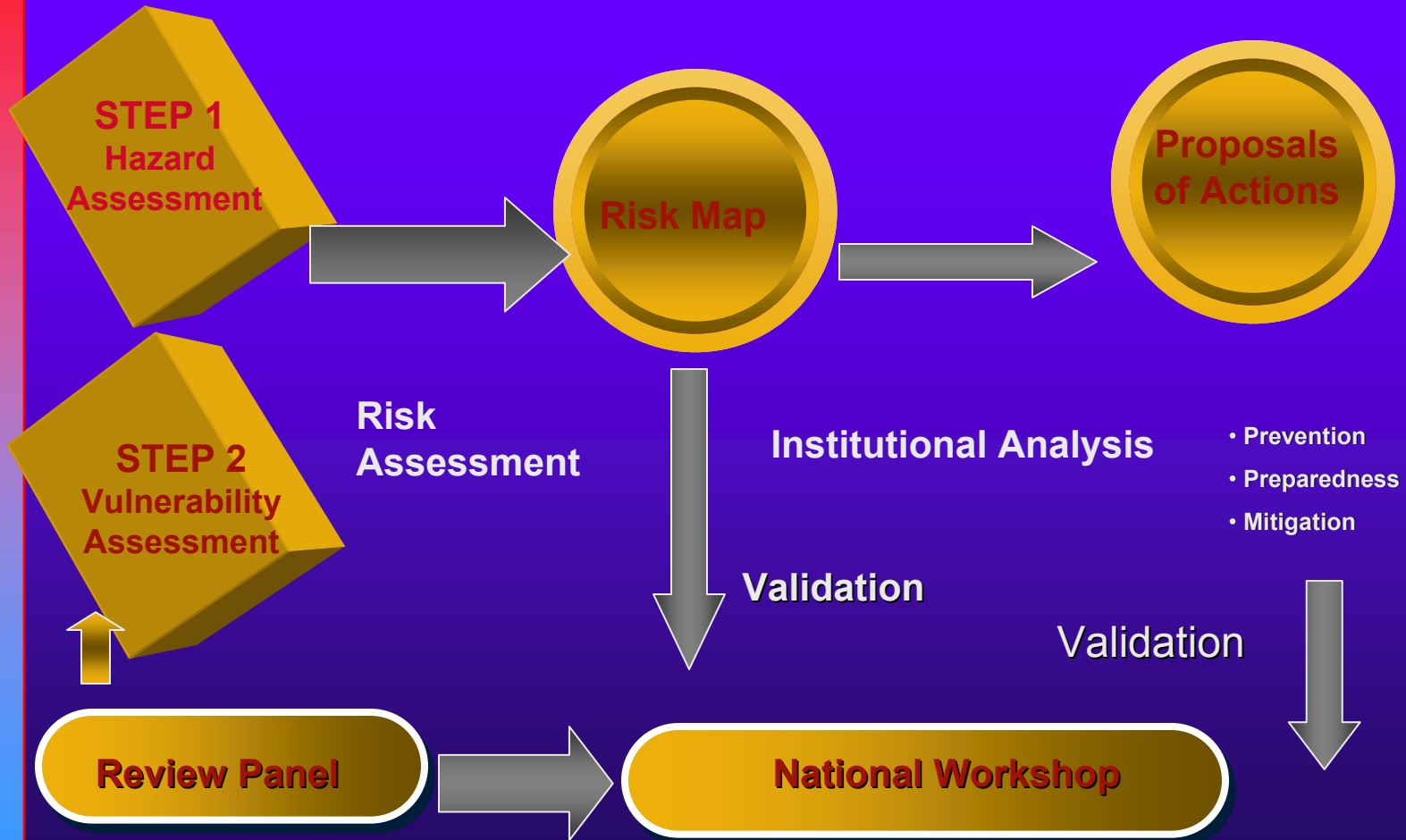
COASTAL PLANNING PROJECT

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Coastal Planning Project

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Component II- Toolkit Development

Component 1

Component 2

Component 3

Pilot Projects

- Risk Assessment
- Proposal Development

**Toolkit
Development**

- Tailor information to 4 types of users

Dissemination

- Workshops
- Website

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Speightstown Catchment

BARBADOS

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Indian Ground, St. Peter



Richmond Hill, St. Peter

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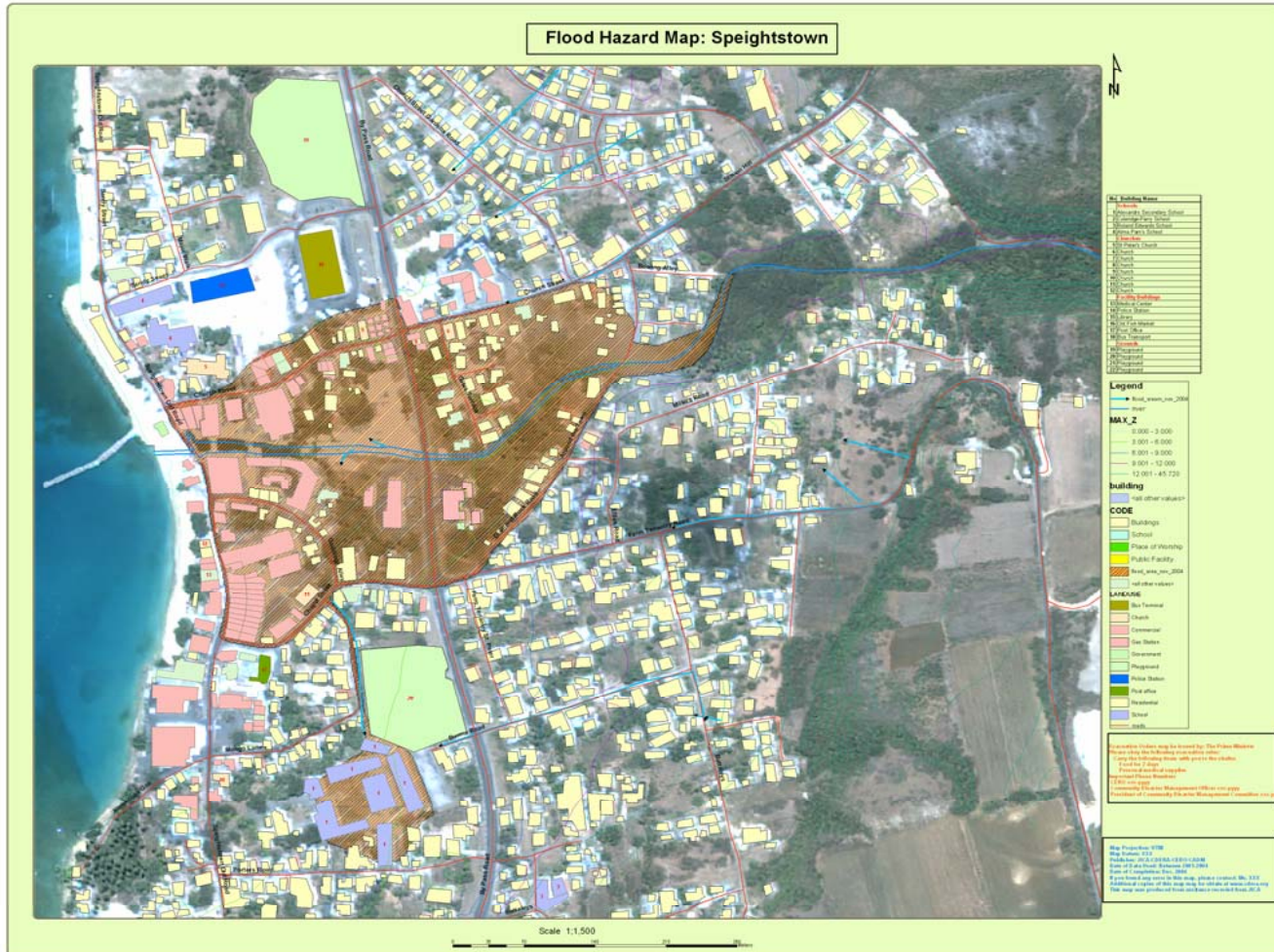
FHM: Speightstown, St. Peter

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ISSUES AND RECOMMENDATIONS

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- ◆ **Limited or weak ICT infrastructure within most NDOs**
- ◆ **Embryonic common standards for use**
- ◆ **Use and classification of hazard data**
- ◆ **Limited investment in infrastructure maintenance and updating**

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ISSUES AND RECOMMENDATIONS CONT'D

- ◆ **Incipient ICT divide within and among organisations/institutions**
- ◆ **Misalignment between ICT systems and decision-making infrastructure**
- ◆ **Infrastructure incompatibility**

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WAY FORWARD

- ◆ **Greater interaction between system developers and users**
- ◆ **More investment in harvesting and utilization of existing ICT products in key sectors**
- ◆ **Build commitment to ICT use through strategic application**

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WAY FORWARD CONT'D

- ◆ **Structure ICT intervention as a medium and not the solution**
- ◆ **Build capacity for business continuity planning**
- ◆ **Build capacity for data analysis**

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OPPORTUNITIES

◆ CWC

- SISNET
- MACHINE READABLE DOCUMENTATION

◆ TERRORISM

- BIOMETRIC VISA
- CCTV



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THANK YOU

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